

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF INDIANA  
INDIANAPOLIS DIVISION

DENNIS W. THOMAS,	)	
	)	
Plaintiff,	)	
vs.	)	NO. 1:09-cv-01516-TWP-MJD
	)	
OFFICER GREGORY P. BRINKER and	)	
OFFICER MARK RAND,	)	
	)	
Defendants.	)	

**ENTRY ON DEFENDANTS' MOTION TO USE SPECIFIC EVIDENCE**

This matter comes before the Court on Defendants' Motion to Use Specific Evidence Relating to Plaintiff's Theft Warrant, Theft Conviction, and Robbery Convictions. (Dkt. 177). This motion pertains to three different exhibits: (1) Exhibit 202 (case report detailing Plaintiff's open felony theft warrant); (2) Exhibit 235 (September 23, 2009 Order of Judgment of Conviction, relating to Plaintiff's Class D Felony Theft); and (3) Exhibit 236 (Justice Information System of Indianapolis/Marion County, relating to Plaintiff's Class A Robbery Convictions, disposition date of February 18, 1992).

First, Plaintiff does not object to Exhibit 236 (although this is not tantamount to a waiver of his overall objection to the admission of any evidence pertaining to criminal history). Second, in a previous entry, the Court overruled Plaintiff's objection to Exhibit 202. In doing so, the Court stated that "[t]his exhibit is the only extrinsic evidence that the Court will allow to substantiate Plaintiff's theft conviction." (Dkt. 153 at 3). However, as Defendants note, Exhibit 202 "does not prove the theft conviction." (Dkt. 177 at 2). Instead, it only proves the existence of the related theft *warrant*. Indeed, giving the jury Exhibit 202 to prove Plaintiff's conviction would likely create confusion. Therefore, Exhibit 235 – which actually proves Plaintiff's theft

*conviction* – will replace Exhibit 202 as the extrinsic evidence substantiating Plaintiff’s theft conviction. *See* Fed. R. Evid. 609.

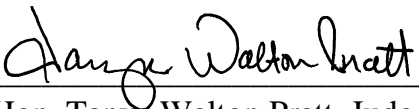
Third, the only remaining question is whether Exhibit 202 is independently admissible. Defendants argue that it’s admissible under Fed. R. Evid. 404(b)(2) to prove Plaintiff’s “motive, opportunity, [or] intent” of a “wrong [] or other act.” Specifically, Defendants argue that Exhibit 202 shows Plaintiff’s motive and intent for Resisting Law Enforcement by Flight, a Charge to which he pled guilty. In other words, Plaintiff fled because he knew about the existence of his open felony theft warrant. The Court agrees with this reasoning.

Accordingly, Defendants’ Motion (Dkt. 177) is **GRANTED**, and the Amended Joint Final Exhibit List (Dkt. 177-4) will reflect the following:

1. Defendants may offer Exhibit 202 to prove the existence of the felony warrant;
2. Defendants may offer Exhibit 235 to prove that Plaintiff was convicted on the Class D Felony Theft charge; and
3. Defendants may offer Exhibit 236 to prove that Plaintiff was convicted on Class A Robbery charges.

Plaintiff, of course, may renew her objections at the time these exhibits are offered, so to preserve the record in the event of an appeal.

SO ORDERED. 02/02/2012

  
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Hon. Tanya Walton Pratt, Judge  
United States District Court  
Southern District of Indiana

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